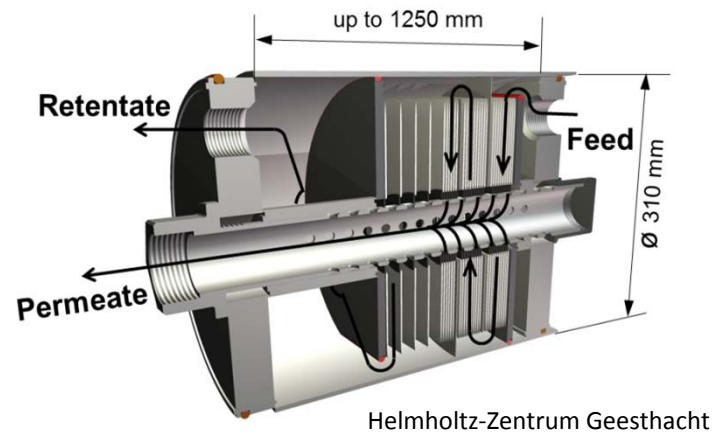
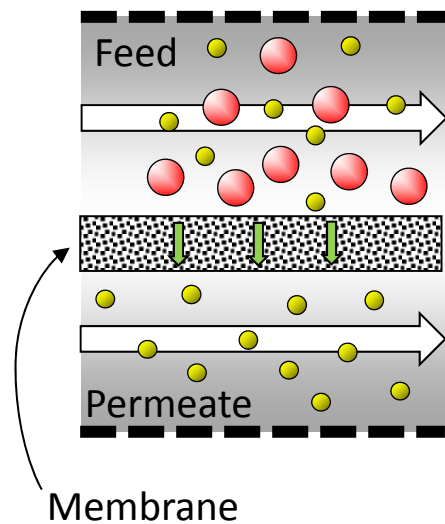


# Synthetic membranes and their applications

Kathryn Beers (National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, USA)

Martin Bram (Forschungszentrum Jülich, Jülich, Germany)

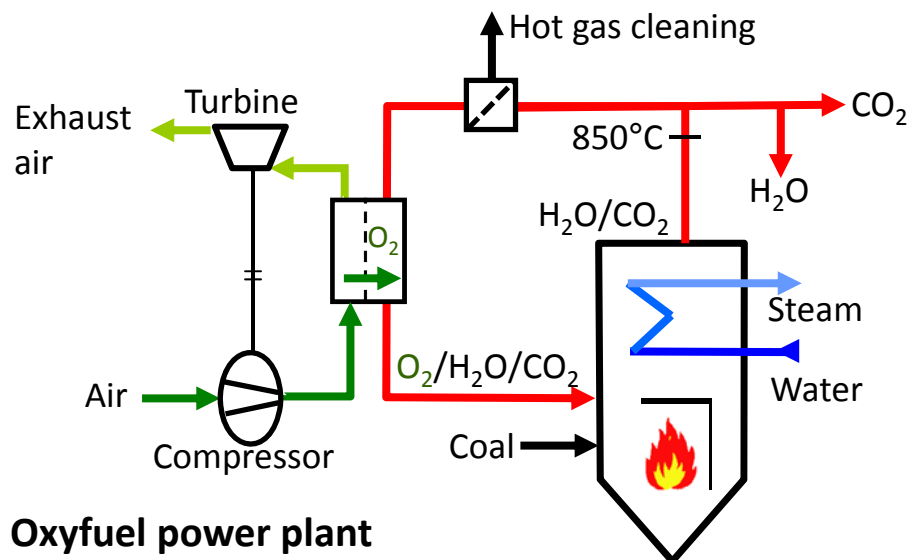
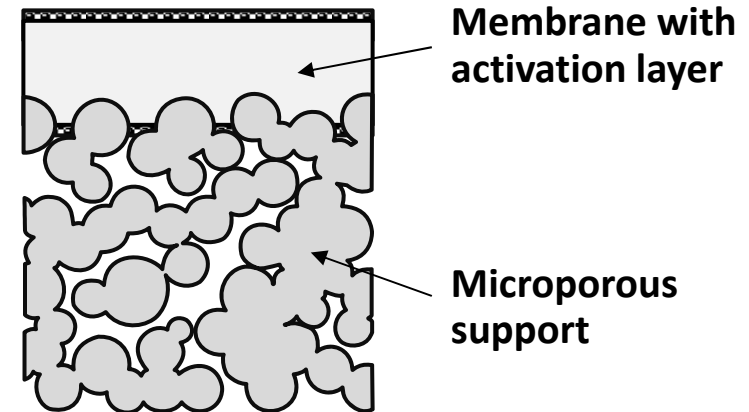
Successfully navigating the path from promising lab findings to large scale development:



# Challenges of membrane technology

- High permeation/diffusion rates
- Low activation energy of transport mechanisms
- High resolution separation
- Design of membrane reactors
- Up-scaling of technology
- Process integration
- Low membrane degradation

$$J_{O_2} = \frac{RT}{(4 \cdot F)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{\overline{\sigma_i \cdot \sigma_e}}{\sigma_i + \sigma_e} \cdot \ln \frac{p'_{O_2}}{p''_{O_2}}$$



Continuously working tape casting device

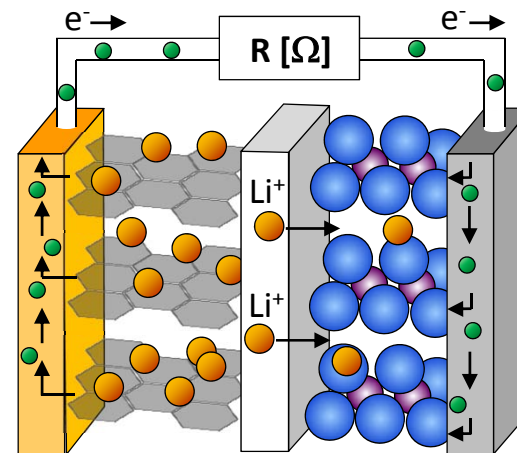
# Applications of membranes

## Polymeric membranes

- Filtration and purification
- Desalination
- Medical applications
  - Artificial organs (kidney, lung)
  - Drug delivery
- Bio processing
  - Food, dairy and beverages
  - Pharmacy
- Gas separation
  - CO<sub>2</sub> capture
  - Recovery of vapors
- Electrochemical devices
  - Electrolytes of polymer electrolyte fuel cells and electrolyzers

## Inorganic membranes

- Filtration and purification
- Pervaporation
- Gas separation
  - Mixed ionic conducting membranes
  - Molecular sieves
- Electrochemical devices
  - Electrolytes of all solid state batteries
  - Electrolytes of solid oxide fuel cells



All solid state battery

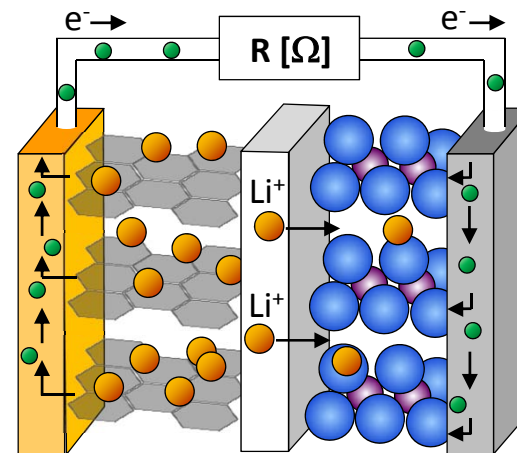
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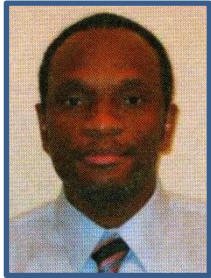
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All solid state battery

# Speakers of the session



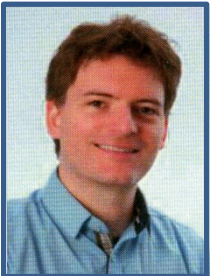
Chinedum Osuji  
Yale University, New Haven, USA

**Synthetic Membranes: Basic Principles and Challenges of Large Scale Production**



Stefan F. Wagner  
Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), Karlsruhe, Germany

**Efficient Gas Separation with Inorganic Membranes**



Philipp Adelhelm  
Friedrich Schiller University, Jena, Germany

**The Role of Liquid Electrolytes and Solid Membranes in New Battery Systems**



Abhishek Roy  
The Dow Chemical Company, Edina, USA

**How Membrane Technology Contributes to Sustainability and Life Sciences**