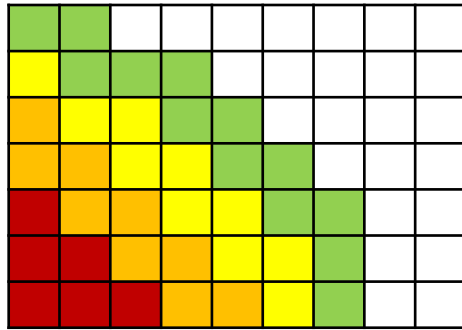
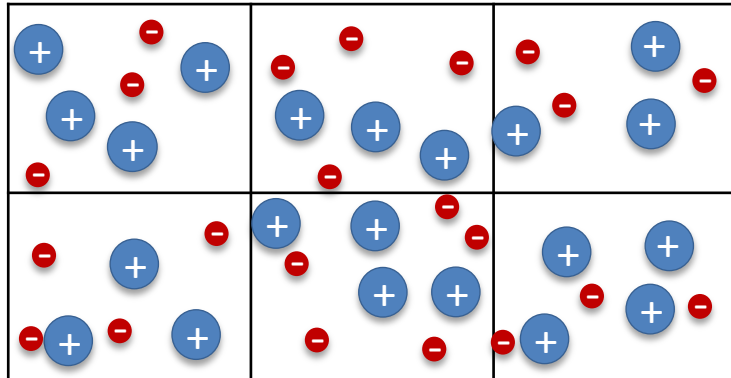


# Kinetic (particle) code captures anomalous resistivity and beam formation in plasmas

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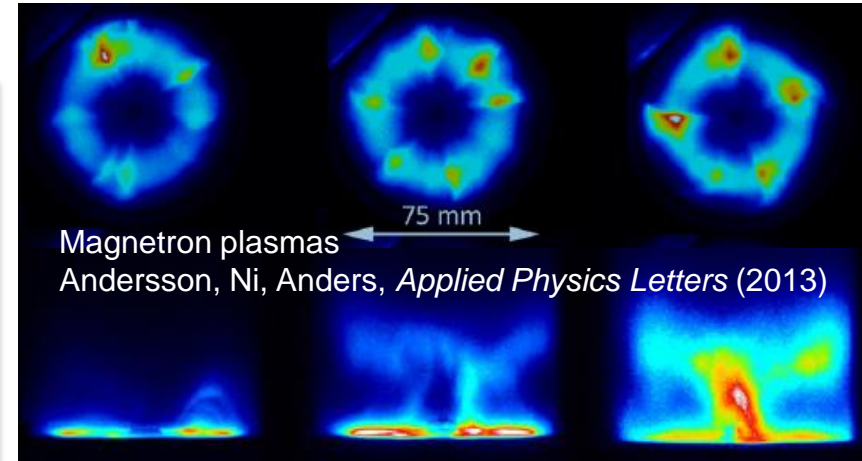
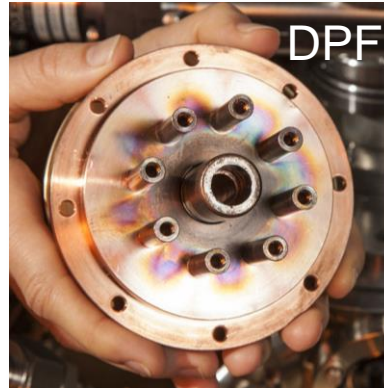


Fluid picture: each “pixel” is a fluid element with a density, temperature, and velocity



Kinetic picture: each “pixel” is a collection of particles; density, internal energy, and velocity are derived from collection

## Applications:



Magnetron plasmas  
Andersson, Ni, Anders, *Applied Physics Letters* (2013)

- Dense plasma focus (DPF) neutron sources (flash neutron imaging, active interrogation)
- Field ionization sources
- Breakdown in gas switches, LIAs, across insulators in pulsed power
- High power impulse magnetron sputtering (HiPIMS)
- Kinetic effects in NIF capsules